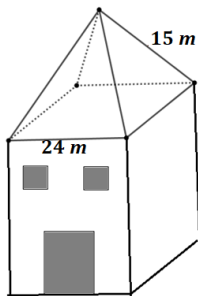


## PRAVILNA ČETVEROSTRANA PIRAMIDA

- 1) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** pravilne četverostrane piramide kojoj je duljina brida baze  $10\text{ cm}$ , a duljina visine pobočke  $1\text{ dm}$ .
- 2) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** pravilne četverostrane piramide s bočnim bridom duljine  $10\text{ cm}$  i visinom pobočke duljine  $8\text{ cm}$ .
- 3) Izračunaj **oplošje** pravilne četverostrane piramide čija površina baze iznosi  $1\text{ dm}^2$ , a duljina visine piramide  $12\text{ cm}$ .
- 4) Volumen pravilne četverostrane piramide iznosi  $2\,400\text{ cm}^3$ , a opseg njezine baze  $120\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **oplošje** piramide.
- 5) Površina dijagonalnog presjeka pravilne **četverostrane piramide** iznosi  $8\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^2$ , a duljina osnovnog brida  $4\sqrt{2}\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **oplošje** te piramide.
- 6) Izračunaj **oplošje** pravilne četverostrane piramide ako je duljina dijagonale baze  $12\sqrt{2}\text{ dm}$  i visina piramide  $2\sqrt{3}\text{ dm}$ .
- 7) Za izradu modela pravilne četverostrane piramide upotrijebljeno je  $1\,200\text{ cm}^2$  tankoga lima. Izračunaj **volumen** te piramide ako je njezin osnovni brid dug  $24\text{ cm}$ .
- 8) Pravilna četverostrana piramida napravljena je od željeza. Osnovni je brid duljine  $6\text{ cm}$ , a duljina visine pobočke iznosi  $5\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **masu** piramide ako je gustoća željeza  $7.9\text{ g/cm}^3$ .
- 9) Koliko **platna** treba za šator u obliku pravilne četverostrane piramide čiji je osnovni brid dug  $3\text{ m}$ , a duljina visine piramide iznosi  $2\text{ m}$ ?
- 10) Krov kuće na slici ima oblik pravilne četverostrane piramide. Kolika je **površina krova** te kuće?

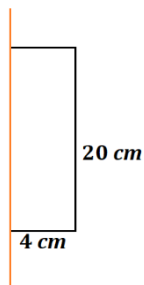


## VALJAK

- 1) Opseg baze uspravnog valjka iznosi  $22\pi\text{ cm}$ , a njegova je visina duga  $9\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** valjka.
- 2) Površina baze valjaka iznosi  $64\pi\text{ cm}^2$ , a površina njegova osnog presjeka  $224\text{ cm}^2$ . Izračunaj **oplošje** i **volumen** valjka.
- 3) Volumen valjka iznosi  $50\pi\text{ cm}^3$ , a duljina visine jest  $2\text{ cm}$ . Koliko je **oplošje** valjka? Izračunaj **površinu osnog presjeka**.
- 4) Oplošje valjka iznosi  $128\pi\text{ cm}^2$ . Izračunaj **volumen** valjka kojemu se duljina polumjera baze i duljina visine odnose kao  $1 : 3$ .
- 5) Izračunaj **masu** limenke duljine promjera  $6\text{ cm}$  i visine  $10\text{ cm}$  napravljenu od bakra ako je masa bakra  $0.89\text{ g/cm}^2$  [zaokruži na cijelo].

- 6) Torta ima oblik valjka čiji je promjer baze  $30\text{ cm}$ , a visina torte je  $10\text{ cm}$ .  
Koliko je **glazure** treba napraviti ako je za  $1\text{ dm}^2$  torte potrebno  $0.5\text{ dl}$  glazure?

- 7) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **volumen** tijela nastalog rotacijom lika prikazanog na slici:



- 8) Koliko **zemlje** treba iskopati da se dobije bunar u obliku valjka promjera duljine  $1.6\text{ m}$  i dubine  $15\text{ m}$ ?
- 9) Čaša u obliku valjka ima opseg otvora  $6\pi\text{ cm}$  i dubinu  $5\text{ cm}$ . Koliko **decilitara vode** stane u čašu?
- 10) Ante treba posuditi 1 litru boje od susjeda. Sa sobom je donio posudu oblika valjka s promjerom duljine  $10\text{ cm}$  i visine  $20\text{ cm}$ . Stane li **litra boje** u tu posudu?

### STOŽAC

- 1) Promjer baze stošca duljine je  $3\text{ dm}$ , a njegova je visina duga  $17\text{ cm}$ .  
Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** stošca.
- 2) Opseg baze stošca iznosi  $8\pi\text{ cm}$ , a duljina njegove izvodnice  $9\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **volumen** tog stošca.
- 3) Osnj presjek uspravnog stošca je **jednakostranični trokut** sa stranicom duljine  $16\text{ cm}$ .  
Izračunaj **volumen** stošca.
- 4) Oplošje je stošca  $216\pi\text{ cm}^2$ , a duljina promjera baze jest  $18\text{ cm}$ . Kolika je **površina osnog presjeka** stošca?
- 5) Izračunaj **oplošje** stošca čiji volumen iznosi  $12\pi\text{ cm}^3$ , a duljina promjera baze  $6\text{ cm}$ .
- 6) Koliko **litara** tekućine stane u lijevak kojemu je opseg otvora  $6\pi\text{ cm}$ , a duljina bočne strane  $5\text{ cm}$ ?
- 7) Hrpa šljunka ima oblik stošca promjera baze  $3\text{ m}$  i izvodnice duljine  $2.5\text{ m}$ .  
Koliko gospodin Franjić treba **platiti** taj šljunak ako  $1\text{ m}^3$  šljunka košta  $15\text{ €}$ ?
- 8) Kornet za sladoled ima oblik stošca. Visina korneta duljine je  $1.2\text{ dm}$ , a opseg gornjeg ruba iznosi  $4\pi\text{ cm}$ .  
Koliko je **decilitara** sladoleda potrebno da se kornet napuni do kraja?
- 9) Željezni visak u obliku stošca ima promjer baze duljine  $4\text{ cm}$  i visinu duljine  $9\text{ cm}$ .  
Koliko je **masa** tog viska ako je gustoća željeza  $7.9\text{ g/cm}^3$ ?
- 10) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **volumen** tijela nastalog rotacijom lika prikazanog na slici:



## PRAVILNA ČETVEROSTRANA PIRAMIDA

1) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** pravilne četverostrane piramide kojoj je duljina brida baze 10 cm, a duljina visine pobočke 1 dm.

$$a = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_1 = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$O, V = ?$$

$$B = a^2$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$B = 10^2$$

$$O = 100 + 200$$

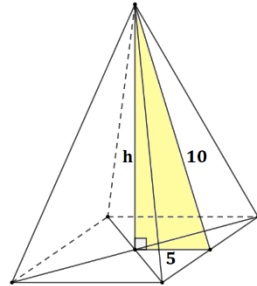
$$B = 100 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$O = 300 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 10$$

$$P = 200 \text{ cm}^2$$



**Pitagora:**

$$h^2 = 10^2 - 5^2$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$h^2 = 100 - 25$$

$$V = \frac{100 \cdot 5\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$h^2 = 75 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = \sqrt{25 \cdot 3}$$

$$h = 5\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$$

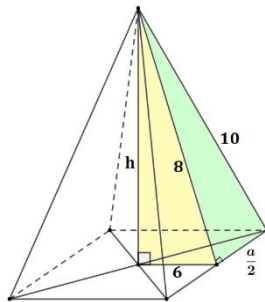
$$V = \frac{500\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ cm}^3$$

2) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** pravilne četverostrane piramide s bočnim bridom duljine 10 cm i visinom pobočke duljine 8 cm.

$$b = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$h_1 = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$O, V = ?$$



**zeleni trokut:**

$$\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 = 10^2 - 8^2$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 = 100 - 64$$

$$\left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 = 36 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\frac{a}{2} = 6 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$a = 12 \text{ cm}$$

**žuti trokut:**

$$h^2 = h_1^2 - \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2$$

$$h^2 = 64 - 36$$

$$h^2 = 28 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = \sqrt{4 \cdot 7}$$

$$h = 2\sqrt{7} \text{ cm}$$

$$B = a^2$$

$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$B = 12^2$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 12 \cdot 8$$

$$O = 144 + 192$$

$$V = \frac{144 \cdot 48 \cdot 2\sqrt{7}}{3}$$

$$B = 144 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = 192 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$O = 336 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V = 96\sqrt{7} \text{ cm}^3$$

3) Izračunaj oplošje pravilne četverostrane piramide čija površina baze iznosi 1 dm<sup>2</sup>, a duljina visine piramide 12 cm.

$$B = 1 \text{ dm}^2 = 100 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$h = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$O, V = ?$$

$$B = 100$$

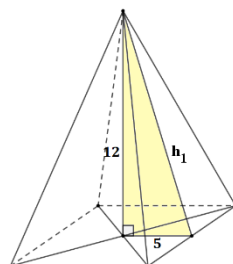
$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$a^2 = 100 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 12$$

$$a = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = 240 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$h_1^2 = 12^2 + 5^2$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$h_1^2 = 144 + 25$$

$$O = 100 + 260$$

$$h_1^2 = 169 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$O = 360 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$h_1 = 13 \text{ cm}$$

- 4) Volumen pravilne četverostrane piramide iznosi  $2\,400\text{ cm}^3$ , a opseg njezine baze  $120\text{ cm}$ .  
Izračunaj **oplošje** piramide.

$$V = 2\,400\text{ cm}^3$$

$$O_B = 120$$

$$B = a^2$$

$$V = 2\,400$$

$$O_B = 120\text{ cm}$$

$$4a = 120 \quad /:4$$

$$B = 30^2$$

$$\frac{B \cdot h}{3} = 2\,400$$

$$h = ?$$

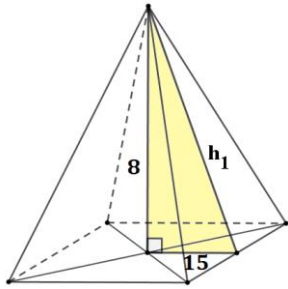
$$a = 30\text{ cm}$$

$$B = 900\text{ cm}^2$$

$$\frac{900 \cdot h}{3} = 2\,400$$

$$300h = 2\,400 \quad /:300$$

$$h = 8\text{ cm}$$



$$h_1^2 = 8^2 + 15^2$$

$$h_1^2 = 64 + 225$$

$$h_1^2 = 289 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h_1 = 17\text{ cm}$$

$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 30 \cdot 17$$

$$O = 900 + 1\,020$$

$$P = 1\,020\text{ cm}^2$$

$$O = 1\,920\text{ cm}^2$$

- 5) Površina dijagonalnog presjeka pravilne četverostrane piramide iznosi  $8\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^2$ , a duljina osnovnog brida  $4\sqrt{2}\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **oplošje** te piramide.

$$P_{dp} = 8\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 4\sqrt{2}\text{ cm}$$

$$O = ?$$

$$P_{dp} = 8\sqrt{3}$$

$$B = a^2$$

$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$h_1^2 = (2\sqrt{2})^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2$$

$$\frac{a \cdot h}{2} = 8\sqrt{3}$$

$$B = (4\sqrt{2})^2$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 4\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$h_1^2 = 8 + 12$$

$$\frac{a\sqrt{2} \cdot h}{2} = 8\sqrt{3}$$

$$B = 32\text{ cm}^2$$

$$P = 16\sqrt{10}\text{ cm}^2$$

$$h_1^2 = 20 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

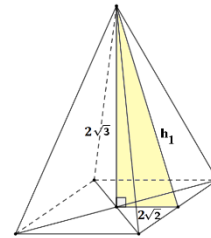
$$\frac{4^2 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot h}{2} = 8\sqrt{3}$$

$$4h = 8\sqrt{3} \quad /:4$$

$$h = 2\sqrt{3}\text{ cm}$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$O = (32 + 16\sqrt{10})\text{ cm}^2$$



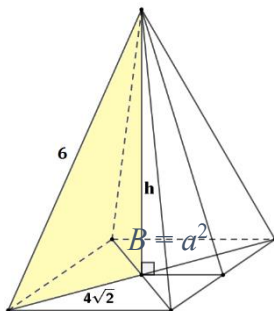
$$h_1 = 2\sqrt{5}\text{ cm}$$

- 6) Izračunaj **oplošje** pravilne četverostrane piramide ako je duljina dijagonale baze  $12\sqrt{2}\text{ dm}$  i visina piramide  $2\sqrt{3}\text{ dm}$ .

$$d = 12\sqrt{2}\text{ dm}$$

$$b = 6\text{ dm}$$

$$O, V = ?$$



$$h^2 = 6^2 - (6\sqrt{2})^2$$

$$h^2 = 36 - 72$$

$$h^2 = 4 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = 2\text{ dm}$$

$$d = 12\sqrt{2}$$

$$a\sqrt{2} = 12\sqrt{2} \quad /: \sqrt{2}$$

$$a = 12\text{ dm}$$

$$B = a^2$$

$$B = 144$$

$$B = 144\text{ dm}^2$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{144 \cdot 2}{3}$$

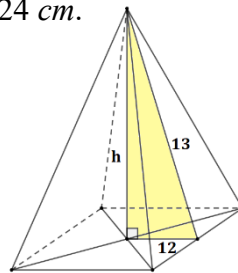
$$V = \frac{288}{3}\text{ dm}^3$$

7) Za izradu modela pravilne četverostrane piramide upotrijebljeno je  $1\,200\text{ cm}^2$  tankoga lima. Izračunaj **volumen** te piramide ako je njezin osnovni brid dug  $24\text{ cm}$ .

$$O = 1\,200\text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 24\text{ cm}$$

$$V = ?$$



$$h^2 = 13^2 - 12^2$$

$$h^2 = 169 - 144$$

$$h^2 = 25 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = 5\text{ cm}$$

$$\textcircled{O} = 1\,200 \quad B = a^2 \quad \textcircled{P} = 624$$

$$B + P = 1\,200 \quad B = 24^2 \quad 2ah_1 = 624$$

$$576 + P = 1\,200 \quad \boxed{B = 576\text{ cm}^2} \quad 2 \cdot 24 \cdot h_1 = 624$$

$$\boxed{P = 624\text{ cm}^2}$$

$$48 \cdot h_1 = 624 \quad / : 48$$

$$\boxed{h_1 = 13\text{ cm}}$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{576 \cdot 13 \cdot 5}{3 \cdot 1}$$

$$\boxed{V = 960\text{ cm}^3}$$

8) Pravilna četverostrana piramida napravljena je od željeza. Osnovni je brid duljine  $6\text{ cm}$ , a duljina visine pobočke iznosi  $5\text{ cm}$ . Izračunaj **masu** piramide ako je gustoća željeza  $7.9\text{ g/cm}^3$ .

$$a = 6\text{ cm}$$

$$h_1 = 5\text{ cm}$$

$$\rho = 7.9\text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$m = ?$$

$$\text{masa} = \text{gustoća} \cdot \text{volumen}$$

$$m = \rho \cdot V$$

$$m = 7.9 \cdot 48$$

$$\boxed{m = 379.2\text{ g}}$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

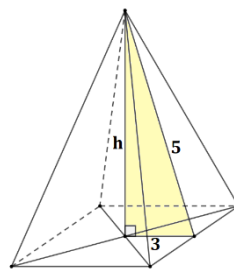
$$V = \frac{36 \cdot 12 \cdot 4}{3 \cdot 1}$$

$$\boxed{V = 48\text{ cm}^3}$$

$$B = a^2$$

$$B = 6^2$$

$$\boxed{B = 36\text{ cm}^2}$$



$$h^2 = 5^2 - 3^2$$

$$h^2 = 25 - 9$$

$$h^2 = 16 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\boxed{h = 4\text{ cm}}$$

9) Koliko **platna** treba za šator u obliku pravilne četverostrane piramide čiji je osnovni brid dug  $3\text{ m}$ , a duljina visine piramide iznosi  $2\text{ m}$ ?

$$a = 3\text{ m}$$

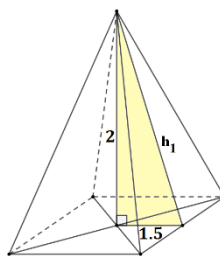
$$h = 2\text{ m}$$

$$P = ?$$

$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\boxed{P = 15\text{ m}^2}$$



$$h_1^2 = 2^2 + \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2$$

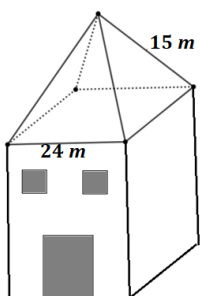
$$h_1^2 = 4 + \frac{9}{4}$$

$$h_1^2 = \frac{25}{4} \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\boxed{h_1 = \frac{5}{2}\text{ m}}$$

Za šator je potrebno  $15\text{ m}$  platna.

10) Krov kuće na slici ima oblik pravilne četverostrane piramide. Kolika je **površina krova** te kuće?



$$b = 15\text{ m}$$

$$a = 24\text{ m}$$

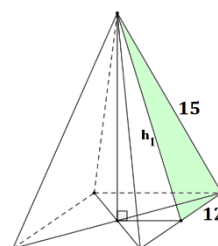
$$P = ?$$

$$P = 2ah_1$$

$$P = 2 \cdot 24 \cdot 9$$

$$\boxed{P = 432\text{ m}^2}$$

Površina krova je  $432\text{ m}^2$ .



$$h_1^2 = 15^2 - 12^2$$

$$h_1^2 = 225 - 144$$

$$h_1^2 = 81 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\boxed{h_1 = 9\text{ m}}$$

## VALJAK

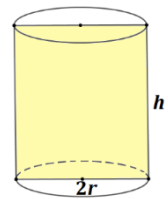
- 1) Opseg baze uspravnog valjka iznosi  $22\pi$  cm, a njegova je visina duga 9 cm.  
Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** valjka.

$$\begin{array}{l} o_B = 22\pi \text{ cm} \\ h = 9 \text{ cm} \\ \hline O, V = ? \end{array}$$

$o_B = 22\pi$	$B = r^2\pi$	$P = 2r\pi h$	$O = 2B + P$	$V = B \cdot h$
$2r\pi = 22\pi \quad / : 2\pi$	$B = 11^2\pi$	$P = 2 \cdot 11 \cdot \pi \cdot 9$	$O = 242\pi + 198\pi$	$V = 121\pi \cdot 9$
$r = 11 \text{ cm}$	$B = 121\pi \text{ cm}^2$	$P = 198\pi \text{ cm}^2$	$O = 440\pi \text{ cm}^2$	$V = 1089\pi \text{ cm}^3$

- 2) Površina baze valjaka iznosi  $64\pi$  cm<sup>2</sup>, a površina njegova osnog presjeka  $224$  cm<sup>2</sup>.  
Izračunaj **oplošje** i **volumen** valjka.

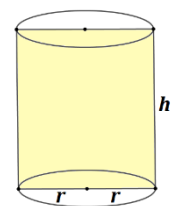
$$\begin{array}{l} B = 64\pi \text{ cm}^2 \\ P_{op} = 224 \text{ cm}^2 \\ \hline O, V = ? \end{array}$$



$B = 64\pi$	$P_{op} = 224$	$P = 2r\pi \cdot h$	$O = 2B + P$	$V = B \cdot h$
$r^2\pi = 64\pi \quad / : \pi$	$2rh = 224$	$P = 2 \cdot 8 \cdot \pi \cdot 14$	$O = 2 \cdot 64\pi + 224\pi$	$V = 64\pi \cdot 14$
$r^2 = 64 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$	$16h = 224 \quad / : 16$	$P = 224\pi \text{ cm}^2$	$O = 128\pi + 224\pi$	$V = 896\pi \text{ cm}^3$
$r = 8 \text{ cm}$	$h = 14 \text{ cm}$		$O = 352\pi \text{ cm}^2$	

- 3) Volumen valjka iznosi  $50\pi$  cm<sup>3</sup>, a duljina visine jest 2 cm. Koliko je **oplošje** valjka?  
Izračunaj **površinu osnog presjeka**.

$$\begin{array}{l} V = 50\pi \text{ cm}^3 \\ h = 2 \text{ cm} \\ \hline O = ? \end{array}$$



$V = 50\pi$	$B = 25\pi$	$P = 2r\pi h$	$O = 2B + P$	$P_{op} = 2r \cdot h$
$B \cdot h = 50\pi$	$r^2\pi = 25\pi \quad / : \pi$	$P = 2 \cdot 5\pi \cdot 2$	$O = 2 \cdot 25\pi + 20\pi$	$P_{op} = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 2$
$2B = 50\pi \quad / : 2$	$r^2 = 25 \quad / \sqrt{\quad}$	$P = 20\pi \text{ cm}^2$	$O = 50\pi + 20\pi$	$P_{op} = 20 \text{ cm}^2$
$B = 25\pi \text{ cm}^2$	$r = 5 \text{ cm}$		$O = 70\pi \text{ cm}^2$	

- 4) Oplošje valjka iznosi  $128\pi \text{ cm}^2$ . Izračunaj **volumen** valjka kojemu se duljina polumjera baze i duljina visine odnose kao 1 : 3.

$$O = 128\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\frac{r : h = 1 : 3}{V = ?} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{r = k = 4 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\boxed{h = 3k = 12 \text{ cm}}$$

$$O = 128\pi$$

$$2B + P = 128\pi$$

$$2k^2\pi + 6k^2\pi = 128\pi$$

$$8k^2\pi = 128\pi \quad / : 8\pi$$

$$k^2 = 16 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\boxed{k = 4}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$\boxed{B = k^2\pi}$$

$$P = 2rh\pi$$

$$P = 2 \cdot k \cdot 3k \cdot \pi$$

$$\boxed{P = 6k^2\pi}$$

$$V = B \cdot h$$

$$V = 16\pi \cdot 12$$

$$\boxed{V = 192\pi \text{ cm}^3}$$

- 5) Izračunaj **masu** limenke duljine promjera 6 cm i visine 10 cm napravljenu od bakra ako je masa bakra  $0.89\text{g/cm}^2$  [zaokruži na cijelo].

$$2r = 6 \text{ cm} \Rightarrow \boxed{r = 3 \text{ cm}}$$

$$h = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$O = 2B + P$$

$$O = 18\pi + 60\pi$$

$$O = 78\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\boxed{O \approx 244.92 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$\boxed{B = 9\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$P = 2r\pi \cdot h$$

$$\boxed{P = 60\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$1 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow 0.89 \text{ g}$$

$$244.92 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow 244.92 \cdot 0.89 \text{ g} = 217.9788 \text{ g}$$

Masa limenke je približno 218 grama.

- 6) Torta ima oblik valjka čiji je promjer baze 30 cm, a visina torte je 10 cm. Koliko je **glazure** treba napraviti ako je za  $1 \text{ dm}^2$  torte potrebno 0.5 dl glazure?

Glazuru stavljamo na gornji krug torte i oko torte (plašt). Moramo odrediti površinu tog dijela torte.

$$2r = 30 \text{ cm} \Rightarrow \boxed{r = 15 \text{ cm}}$$

$$h = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$O = ?$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$\boxed{B = 225\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$P = 2r\pi \cdot h$$

$$P = 30\pi \cdot 10$$

$$\boxed{P = 300\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$O = 525\pi$$

$$O \approx 1648.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

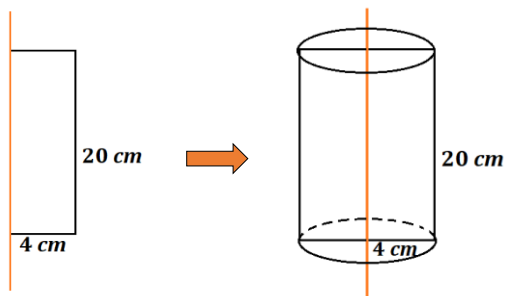
$$\boxed{O \approx 16.5 \text{ dm}^2}$$

$$1 \text{ dm}^2 \Rightarrow 0.5 \text{ dl}$$

$$16.5 \text{ dm}^2 \Rightarrow 16.5 \cdot 0.5 = 8.25 \text{ dl}$$

Treba napraviti 8.25 dl glazure.

7) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **volumen** tijela nastalog rotacijom lika prikazanog na slici:



$$\begin{aligned} r &= 4 \text{ cm} \\ h &= 20 \text{ cm} \\ \hline O, V &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= r^2\pi \\ B &= 4^2\pi \\ \hline B &= 16\pi \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2r\pi \cdot h \\ P &= 2 \cdot 4\pi \cdot 20 \\ \hline P &= 160\pi \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} O &= 2B + P \\ O &= 32\pi + 160\pi \\ \hline O &= 192\pi \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= B \cdot h \\ V &= 16\pi \cdot 20 \\ \hline V &= 320\pi \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

8) Koliko **zemlje** treba iskopati da se dobije bunar u obliku valjka promjera duljine 1.6 m i dubine 15 m?

$$\begin{aligned} 2r &= 1.6 \text{ m} \Rightarrow r = 0.8 \text{ m} \\ h &= 15 \text{ m} \\ \hline V &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= B \cdot h \\ V &= 2.0096 \cdot 15 \\ \hline V &= 30.144 \text{ m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= r^2\pi \\ B &= 0.8^2\pi \\ B &= 0.64 \cdot 3.14 \\ \hline B &= 2.0096 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Treba iskopati **30.144 m<sup>3</sup>** zemlje.

9) Čaša u obliku valjka ima opseg otvora  $6\pi$  cm i dubinu 5 cm. Koliko **decilitara vode** stane u čašu?

$$\begin{aligned} o_B &= 6\pi \text{ cm} \\ h &= 5 \text{ cm} \\ \hline V &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} o_B &= 6\pi \\ 2r\pi &= 6\pi \quad / : 2\pi \\ \hline r &= 3 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= B \cdot h \\ V &= 28.26 \cdot 5 \\ V &= 141.3 \text{ cm}^3 \\ \hline V &\approx 0.14 \text{ m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= r^2\pi \\ B &= 9\pi \\ B &= 9 \cdot 3.14 \\ \hline B &= 28.26 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$1 \text{ l} = 10 \text{ dl}, \text{ tj. } 1 \text{ m}^3 = 10 \text{ dl}$$

$$0.14 \text{ m}^3 = \underline{1.4} \text{ dl } (\cdot 10)$$

U čašu stane oko **1.4 dl** vode.

10) Ante treba posuditi 1 litru boje od susjeda. Sa sobom je donio posudu oblika valjka s promjerom duljine 10 cm i visine 20 cm. Stane li litra boje u tu posudu?

$$\begin{aligned} 2r &= 10 \text{ cm} \Rightarrow r = 5 \text{ cm} \\ h &= 20 \text{ cm} \\ \hline V &= ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= B \cdot h \\ V &= 78.5 \cdot 20 \\ V &= 1570 \text{ cm}^3 \\ \hline V &= 1.57 \text{ dm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B &= r^2\pi \\ B &= 25\pi \\ B &= 25 \cdot 3.14 \\ \hline B &= 78.5 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

U posudu stane **1 litra** boje.

## STOŽAC

1) Promjer baze stošca duljine je 3 dm, a njegova je izvodnica duga 17 cm.

Izračunaj **oplošje** i **obujam** stošca.

$$2r = 30 \text{ cm} \Rightarrow \boxed{r = 15 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\frac{s = 17 \text{ cm}}{O, V = ?}$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$O = 225\pi + 255\pi$$

$$\boxed{O = 480\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$\boxed{B = 225\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$P = r\pi s$$

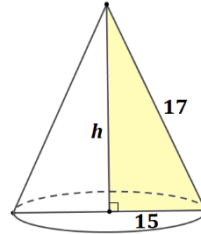
$$P = 15 \cdot \pi \cdot 17$$

$$\boxed{P = 255\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{225 \pi \cdot 8}{3}$$

$$\boxed{V = 600\pi \text{ cm}^3}$$



$$h^2 = 17^2 - 15^2$$

$$h^2 = 289 - 225$$

$$h^2 = 64 \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\boxed{h = 8 \text{ cm}}$$

2) Opseg baze stošca iznosi  $8\pi$  cm, a duljina njegove visine 9 cm. Izračunaj **volumen** tog stošca.

$$o_B = 8\pi \text{ cm}$$

$$\boxed{o_B = 8\pi}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$\frac{h = 9 \text{ cm}}{V = ?}$$

$$2r\pi = 8\pi \quad /: 2\pi$$

$$B = 4^2\pi$$

$$V = \frac{16\pi \cdot 9^3}{3}$$

$$V = ?$$

$$\boxed{r = 4 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\boxed{B = 16\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\boxed{V = 48\pi \text{ cm}^3}$$

3) Osnik presjek uspravnog stošca je **jednakostranični trokut** sa stranicom duljine 16 cm.

Izračunaj **volumen** stošca.

$$r = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$h^2 = 16^2 - 8^2$$

$$\frac{s = 16 \text{ cm}}{V = ?}$$

$$V = \frac{64\pi \cdot 8\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$B = 8^2\pi$$

$$h^2 = 256 - 64$$

$$V = ?$$

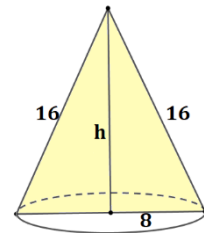
$$\boxed{V = \frac{512\sqrt{3}\pi}{3} \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$\boxed{B = 64\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$h^2 = 192 \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = \sqrt{16 \cdot 4 \cdot 3}$$

$$\boxed{h = 8\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}}$$



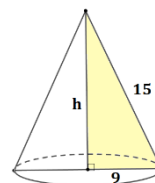
4) Oplošje je stošca  $216\pi \text{ cm}^2$ , a duljina promjera baze jest 18 cm. Kolika je **površina osnog presjeka** stošca?

$$O = 216\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\frac{2r = 18 \text{ cm}}{P_{op} = ?} \Rightarrow$$

$$P_{op} = ?$$

$$\boxed{r = 9 \text{ cm}}$$



$$O = 216\pi$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$\boxed{P} = 135\pi$$

$$h^2 = 15^2 - 9^2$$

$$P_{op} = rh$$

$$B + P = 216\pi$$

$$\boxed{B = 81\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$r\pi s = 135\pi$$

$$h^2 = 225 - 81$$

$$P_{op} = 9 \cdot 12$$

$$81\pi + P = 216\pi$$

$$9\pi s = 135\pi \quad /: 9\pi$$

$$h^2 = 144 \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$\boxed{P_{op} = 108 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\boxed{P = 135\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\boxed{s = 15 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\boxed{h = 12 \text{ cm}}$$

5) Izračunaj **oplošje** stošca čiji volumen iznosi  $12\pi \text{ cm}^3$ , a duljina promjera baze  $6 \text{ cm}$ .

$$V = 12\pi \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\frac{2r = 6 \text{ cm}}{\quad} \Rightarrow$$

$$r = 3 \text{ cm}$$

$$O = ?$$

$$\textcircled{V} = 12\pi$$

$$\frac{B \cdot h}{3} = 12\pi$$

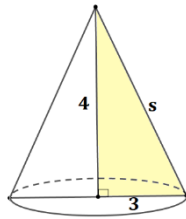
$$\frac{9\pi \cdot h}{3} = 12\pi$$

$$3\pi h = 12\pi \quad |:3\pi$$

$$h = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$B = 9\pi \text{ cm}^2$$



$$s^2 = h^2 + r^2$$

$$s^2 = 16 + 9$$

$$s^2 = 25 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$s = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$P = r\pi s$$

$$P = 3 \cdot \pi \cdot 5$$

$$P = 15\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$O = B + P$$

$$O = 9\pi + 15\pi$$

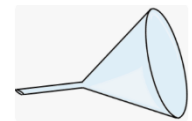
$$O = 24\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

6) Koliko **litara** tekućine stane u lijevak kojemu je opseg otvora  $6\pi \text{ cm}$ , a duljina bočne strane  $5 \text{ cm}$ ?

$$o_B = 6\pi \text{ cm}$$

$$s = 5 \text{ cm}$$

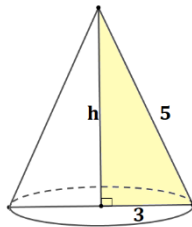
$$V = ?$$



$$\textcircled{O_B} = 6\pi$$

$$2r\pi = 6\pi$$

$$r = 3 \text{ cm}$$



$$h^2 = 5^2 - 3^2$$

$$h^2 = 25 - 9$$

$$h^2 = 16 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$B = 3^2\pi$$

$$B = 9\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{9\pi \cdot 4}{3}$$

$$V = 12\pi \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V = 37.68 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V \approx 0.4 \text{ l}$$

U lijevak stane oko 0.4 litre tekućine.

7) Hrpa šljunka ima oblik stošca promjera baze  $3 \text{ m}$  i izvodnice duljine  $2.5 \text{ m}$ .

Koliko gospodin Franjić treba **platiti** taj šljunak ako  $1 \text{ m}^3$  šljunka košta  $15 \text{ €}$ ?

$$2r = 3 \text{ m} \Rightarrow$$

$$r = 1.5 \text{ m}$$

$$s = 2.5 \text{ m}$$

$$V = ?$$

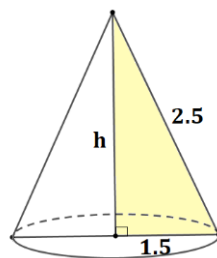
$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{2.25\pi \cdot 2}{3}$$

$$V = 4.71 \text{ m}^3$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$B = 2.25\pi \text{ cm}^2$$



$$h^2 = 2.5^2 - 1.5^2$$

$$h^2 = 6.25 - 2.25$$

$$h^2 = 4 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$h = 2 \text{ m}$$

**Cijena:**  $4.71 \cdot 15 = 70.65 \text{ €}$

Šljunak će platiti 70 eura i 65 centi.

8) Kornet za sladoled ima oblik stošca. Visina korneta duljine je  $1.2 \text{ dm}$ , a opseg gornjeg ruba iznosi  $4\pi \text{ cm}$ .

Koliko je **decilitara** sladoleda potrebno da se kornet napuni do kraja?

$$h = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$\textcircled{O_B} = 4\pi$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$B = r^2\pi$$

$$V \approx 50.24 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$O_B = 4\pi$$

$$2r\pi = 4\pi \quad |:2\pi$$

$$V = \frac{4\pi \cdot 12}{3}$$

$$B = 4\pi \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V = 0.5024 \text{ l} = 0.5 \text{ dl}$$

$$V = ?$$

$$r = 2 \text{ cm}$$

$$V = 16\pi \text{ cm}^3$$

Potrebno je približni  $0.5 \text{ dl}$  sladoleda.

9) Željezni visak u obliku stošca ima promjer baze duljine 4 cm i visinu duljine 9 cm.

Kolika je **masa** tog viska ako je gustoća željeza  $7.9 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ?

$$2r = 4 \text{ cm} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \boxed{r = 2 \text{ cm}}$$

$$h = 9 \text{ cm}$$

$$m = ?$$

$$\text{masa} = \text{gustoća} \cdot \text{volumen}$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$B = r^2 \pi$$

$$m = \rho \cdot V$$

$$V = \frac{4\pi \cdot 9}{3}$$

$$\boxed{B = 4\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$m = 7.9 \cdot 37.68$$

$$\boxed{V = 37.68 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$\boxed{m = 297.672 \text{ g}}$$

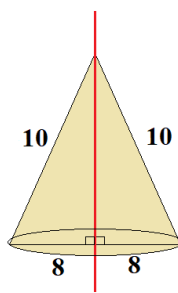
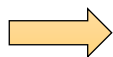
Masa viska je 297.672 g.

10) Izračunaj **oplošje** i **volumen** tijela nastalog rotacijom lika prikazanog na slici:

$$s = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$r = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$O, V = ?$$



$$O = B + P$$

$$B = r^2 \pi$$

$$V = \frac{B \cdot h}{3}$$

$$h^2 = 10^2 - 8^2$$

$$O = 64\pi + 80\pi$$

$$\boxed{B = 64\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$V = \frac{64\pi \cdot 6}{3}$$

$$h^2 = 100 - 64$$

$$\boxed{O = 144\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$

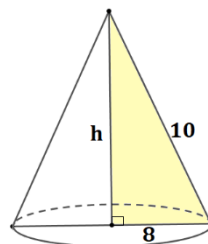
$$\boxed{V = 128\pi \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$h^2 = 36 \quad \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$P = r\pi s$$

$$P = 8 \cdot \pi \cdot 10$$

$$\boxed{P = 80\pi \text{ cm}^2}$$



$$\boxed{h = 6 \text{ cm}}$$